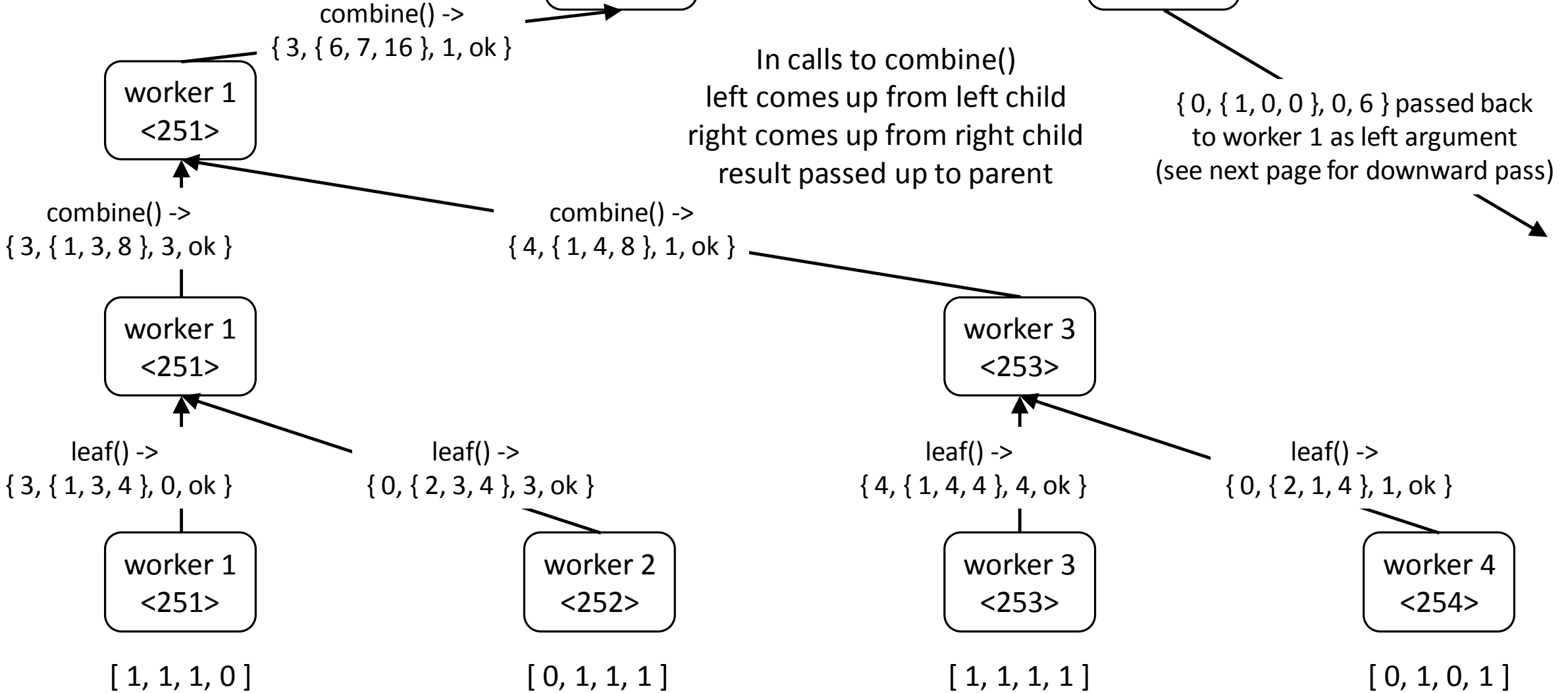


Upward pass (equivalent to reduce)
All functions are executed by
process at tail of arrow



Downward pass

All functions are executed by process at tail of arrow

