

"Expanding" (typing) rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
 A1 \times A2 \\
 \text{(let ([Ae (typeof tc e)]) ... type-case Ae ...)} \\
 \text{[Type (A1 A2) ...]} \\
 \frac{\Gamma \vdash e : A1 \times A2 \quad x1:A1, x2:A2, \Gamma \vdash eBody : B}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{Pair-case } e \ x1 \ x2 \ eBody) : B}
 \end{array}$$

(typeof tc ...)

$x1:A1, x2:A2, \Gamma$

B "free" or "free output"
B can be any type here. We don't need to inspect it in the branch for Pair-case.

Can we change the rule so the type in the first premise is free?

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e : Ae \quad Ae = A1 \times A2 \quad x1:A1, x2:A2, \Gamma \vdash eBody : B}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{Pair-case } e \ x1 \ x2 \ eBody) : B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e1 : A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash e2 : A}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{App } e1 \ e2) : B}$$

NOT free: must be a →

NOT free: must match the A from the first premise

Type-app

$$\frac{(\Gamma \vdash e1 : Ae1 \quad Ae1 = A \rightarrow B) \quad (\Gamma \vdash e2 : Ae2 \quad Ae2 = A)}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{App } e1 \ e2) : B}$$