

## The Second Daily Question

**(due September 12, 2005)** Let  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$ . Let  $A$  be the language “Every  $a$  is followed immediately by a  $b$ .” Let  $B$  be the language “Every  $b$  is preceded immediately by an  $a$ .” Draw state transition diagrams for finite automata that recognize languages  $A$  and  $B$ . Call these machines  $M_A$  and  $M_B$ . Now, draw a state transition diagram for the product automaton of machines  $M_A$  and  $M_B$ , and call this  $M_{A \times B}$ . Label all of the states of  $M_{A \times B}$ , and indicate the initial state of each machine.

1. What are the accepting states of  $M_{A \times B}$  if we want to recognize the language  $A \cup B$ ?
2. What are the accepting states of  $M_{A \times B}$  if we want to recognize the language  $A \cap B$ ?
3. What are the accepting states of  $M_{A \times B}$  if we want to recognize the language  $A \oplus B$ , where  $\oplus$  represents symmetric set difference (i.e. corresponds to logical exclusive-OR)?